

HUNGARY INVADIED NOW IN EARNEST BY BIG RUSSIAN FORCES

Four Armies Streaming South Through Carpathian Passes Carrying All Before Them — Crowding the Roumanian Frontier — Expect Servians To Join In Drive On Budapest

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
PETROGRAD, JANUARY 3.—THE LATEST OFFICIAL REPORTS from the headquarters of the Russian army invading Austria state that the invasion of Hungary has begun in earnest, the four main passes through the Carpathians having been captured. Through these the Russians are streaming, in four armies, sweeping everything before them.

The northern foothills have been cleared of Austrians, while the Russian advance along the southern railroads is also clearing the districts of Galicia south of the Dniester, right to the mountains. The advance into Hungary this time is a regular invasion, to oppose which in Northern Hungary the Austrians have only the shattered remnants left from the recent Galician campaigns.

ON ROUMANIAN BORDERS

The extreme left wing of the Russians' army of invasion is now sweeping across the Crown Province of Bukovina, the troops marching at times within sight of the Roumanian frontier. It is expected that the presence of the Russians within a stone's throw of their territory is likely to hasten Roumanian action and force an early decision on her part as to participation in the war.

It is expected that when the Russian left had been swung into Eastern Hungary, the Servians will advance again into Hungary, with the object of effecting a juncture with the Russians for an advance upon Budapest.

TURKS PUSHING AHEAD

Reports from the Transcaucasian theater of the war state that the Turks, under German leadership, have entered Russia at three places and are driving on north. The Russian army is offering heavy resistance and the fighting is described as particularly fierce.

VON DER GOLTZ AT FRONT

BERLIN, January 3.—It was officially reported yesterday that Field Marshal von der Goltz, who is in supreme command of the Turkish forces, which he has been reorganizing, has left for the front in Asia Minor and will personally take command of the invasion of the Transcaucasian provinces.

TURKS ADVANCE FIFTY MILES

LONDON, January 3.—Advices to the Exchange Telegraph from Constantinople say that the Turks have occupied the Russian positions at Ardahan, on the Kur River, indicating that they have advanced successfully for fifty miles past their own border. This place has been fortified and its capture marks a successful feat for the Turks.

FEARS FOR CONSTANTINOPLE

Indications that the Porte fears the forcing of the Dardanelles by the Allies' fleet comes in a dispatch from Athens, which says that the Sultan and his court are ready to leave Constantinople at a moment's notice, should the forts defending the entrance of the Sea of Marmora prove not strong enough. It is known that the warships of the British and French have bombarded these forts and that a British submarine has made a successful raid into the Sea of Marmora, but no official inkling of any great measure of success has been given out.

The Athens dispatch further says that the Turkish plan to send an overland force against Egypt appears to be indefinitely abandoned.

GREECE TO PRESERVE NEUTRALITY

ATHENS, January 3.—King Constantine is determined to preserve the neutrality of Greece in the present war throughout, unless some act of aggression against Greek territory be made, which will force the nation to take up arms in self defense.

BRITISH ACTIONS BELIEF BRITISH WORDS ALLEGED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
WASHINGTON, January 3.—An inquiry has been addressed by the state department to the British foreign office asking how the British officials can receive their statement issued in November that naval stores would be regarded as non-contraband with their subsequent action in regard to such stores found in cargoes examined by the British cruiser parties.

Despite the November statement, the latest attitude taken by the foreign office in that such stores are to be regarded as absolute contraband.

The American oil tanker steamer, belonging to the Standard Oil Company, has been seized for the second time during the war by British war vessels under suspicion of carrying contraband. This time she was taken off the coast of Scotland and conveyed to Brest. Unofficial assurances have reached Washington that the steamer will be promptly released.

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
PETROGRAD, January 2.—The Austrian forces in Galicia have again been defeated. The fortified position of Gortch has been destroyed. Three thousand prisoners have been taken by the Russians, and in Poland the German attack has shifted southward.

The fierce drives are now being made against the Russian positions at Bawa, and have all been repulsed.

GERMAN AUXILIARY CRUISER ORDERED OUT BY CHILEANS

American Registered Sacramento Is Classed as Belligerent in Port of Lima

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
SAN FRANCISCO, January 3.—Cabled advices received here last night from Lima, Peru, say that the Chilean government has announced that the German auxiliary cruiser Sacramento must either leave Valparaiso within twenty-four hours or else disarm and intern.

The Sacramento was formerly the Mexican liner Alexandria. At the outbreak of the war she was sold to a concern since ascertained to have been fictitious, and her registry changed to American. She was loaded with coal and supplies ostensibly consigned to a street car company at Valparaiso, during the time the German fleet under Admiral von Spee was operating off the South American coast.

BRITISH PROTEST OVER RULED.
The British consul here protested against her departure for the south and the sailing of the ship was the subject of considerable correspondence with Washington before the vessel was finally permitted to sail, over the objections of the British consul.

The Sacramento later appeared at Valparaiso minus her cargo. The captain reported that his ship had been captured by the German warships and taken to their rendezvous at the Juan Fernandez Islands and the cargo seized.

CHILEANS INDIGNANT.
This act caused anti-German demonstrations in Chile over the violation of that nation's neutrality, and was the cause of representations being made to Washington by the English government regarding the clearance given the vessel from this port.

While still claiming American registry, the Sacramento mounted guns and became an auxiliary cruiser. As such she was classed as a belligerent by the Chilean port officials.

GERMANS CONFIDENT AND WELL SUPPLIED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
LONDON, January 2.—A British official eye-witness of the German situation has made a report which is given out with the sanction of the war office. This report says that the Germans lack neither men nor material, and have no consciousness that they are defeated.

They believe, the report continues, that Russia has been decisively beaten, that England is decadent and failing, that France is exhausted and ready to make peace. They realize, however, that the war will last much longer than was at first expected.

PARKER RANCH GETS IMPORTED RAMS

The Parker Ranch has recently imported fifty pure bred Merino rams from New Zealand. They came by way of Sydney and were shipped to Kawaihewa last Thursday after having been kept at the animal quarantine station six weeks as required by law. This ranch has also imported two Shropshire and fifty-eight pure bred Dorset Merino rams from Oregon. These animals are to be used on the Hunsford and Kawaihewa sheep stations to improve the quality of the wool.

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
WASHINGTON, January 3.—President Wilson has signed an order amending the civil rules and permitting appointments to the army aviation corps upon a noncompetitive examination.

COMFORTING WORDS

Many a Honolulu Household Will Find Them So.

To have the pains and aches of a bad back removed to be entirely free from annoying, dangerous urinary disorders, is enough to make any man's sufferer grateful. The following advice of one who has suffered will prove comforting words to hundreds of Honolulu readers.

Case J. J. Arthur, 451 N. Fifth St., San Jose, Cal., says: "I worked too hard about fifteen years ago when I was in Los Gatos and my kidneys were weakened. My back ached a great deal and sharp pains darted from my kidneys into my shoulders almost crippling me. My head ached and I often felt dizzy. My rest was broken at night on account of the frequent action of the kidneys. The kidney secretions were highly colored and often painful in passage. I was gradually getting worse and was seeking relief when a friend recommended Doan's Backache Kidney Pills. I took them and found relief in a short time. I continued using them and three boxes removed every symptom of kidney trouble. I have been well since and free from every symptom of kidney complaint."

Doan's Backache Kidney Pills are sold by all druggists and storekeepers at 50 cents per box (six boxes \$2.50), or will be mailed on receipt of price by the Hollister Drug Co., Honolulu, wholesale agents for the Hawaiian Islands. Remember the name, Doan's, and take no substitute.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION GOT VERY BUSY

First Meeting May Be the Last, But It Was Swift and Set a New Pace For Successors To Maintain

BANANA JACK IS PUT ON PAYROLL

Rumor Is That New Mayor Will Legislate the Commission Out At First Opportunity After Tomorrow

(From Sunday Advertiser.)

While rumors were still current in political camps that Mayor-elect Linn plans to introduce a resolution Monday noon when the newly elected supervisors are inducted into office, declaring the office of civil service commissioner vacant, as a counter-move to Mayor Linn's eleventh-hour rally, a meeting of the commission was called yesterday.

In a very short space of time a remarkable amount of business was done, under the leadership of Linn, and the new chairman, "Banana Jack" Kalakala, as a result of this meeting, was given the position of clerk to the deputy sheriff, thus adding a new and a brighter chapter to the long, passive struggle of poor Jack for this job. The rules of the commission were amended in two instances, and it was decided to hold a special meeting Wednesday to consider the appeal of David K. Krasnik, who was discharged for insubordination by the sheriff.

It was shown yesterday that though the commission may not hold office long it will make hay while the sun shines.

All Eligibles Eligible

Commissioner Jesse Makinai was the introducer of one amendment. By its provision the commission is required to turn over the entire eligible list of applicants for police jobs to the sheriff, allowing him to select the men he wishes from the list.

Before this amendment was made the rules required the commission to give the sheriff or fire chief only the first five on the eligible list. It was on this point that Sheriff Rose and the Police Commission came to loggerheads, for Rose wanted to put "Banana Jack" in as clerk. Jack was seventh on the list, and the commission refused to include his name on the list given the sheriff.

Chairman Andrews ruled that the old commission had no authority under law to give only a part of the eligible list to the sheriff at a time. On the other hand, he stated that the sheriff was entitled to a full list of all applicants satisfactorily passing the examinations.

Question of Back Pay

Deputy Sheriff Aach was present and gave the board formal notice that Kalakala was appointed to the position of clerk. A question now is whether "Banana Jack" will get his back pay. About seven months' of his salary is being held up by the city auditor. A fight will no doubt be made for this money.

The ruling of the commission yesterday was by inference that Jack had been illegally kept from office. Ever since Rose became sheriff, Kalakala has been working as clerk, but his pay has been held up by order of the civil service body, which was at that time headed by Judge W. S. Edging.

New Appeal Ruling

The second amendment, which came from Commissioner Baron, related to appeals. It covered more specifically the conditions under which an officer who has been fired, reduced in rank or suspended, may make an appeal, and it made the officer's right to applying for a position optional with the sheriff.

Lenient Attitude Set

The rumor that Linn expected to make a counter-move to Fern could not be confirmed yesterday. Some of his friends said they thought it very doubtful if he would do anything in the matter that might hurt the party. They said he felt disappointed at Fern's action, not because he disapproved of the men but because he felt out of courtesy he should have been allowed to name the new commission.

At the meeting yesterday, which was attended by all three of the commissioners, Jesse Makinai, Peter Baron and Lorrin Andrews—the former two being reappointed—no intimation was given that they proposed to resign. Linn's rumored intention of putting them out of office by resolution has apparently reached their ears, and one of them, doubtless apropos to the rumor, said they would go down with their flags flying.

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)

WASHINGTON, January 3.—Orders have been issued at the war department for Col. James Lockett, Eleventh Cavalry, commanding the federal troops in the strike region of the Colorado mine fields, to withdraw his troops by January 10. The order calls for the complete evacuation of the scene of the late trouble by the regular troops. Colonel Lockett and the detachment of the Eleventh Cavalry will return to Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.

MORE SURVIVORS OF FORMIDABLE REACH ENGLAND

Cutter Reaches England — Reports From Front Tell of Many German Attacks

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
LONDON, January 3.—Fifty more survivors of the crew of the torpedoed battleship Parnassus reached land yesterday in one of the ship's cutters, after a weary struggle with the gale which had been running since before the battleship was sunk. The cutter's crew landed at Dorsetshire, many of the men being in a serious condition from exposure.

Between the time the cutter left the side of the sinking battleship and the time it reached port more than ten men died from the cold.

The arrival of this cutter brings the number of known survivors up to two hundred and one.

REPORTS FROM THE FRONT.
Reports from France yesterday state that the Germans suffered heavily in the day's fighting, having attempted a number of advances against the British and French. The most determined attack was made upon the French positions north of Verdun, which attack was driven back towards evening.

Last night the Germans were shelling heavily the French trenches east of Verdun.

The official dispatches from Berlin and Paris yesterday were contrary as regards the situation south of Ypres, where the French claim further gains in Steinbach and the Germans claim that they held the town.

GENERAL GERMAN ATTACK

The official report from Paris says: "The enemy has delivered a series of attacks against almost the entire Allied front, but has everywhere been easily repulsed. Artillery duels are the only noteworthy activity at Neuport, Kemmel, Arras, Albert, Rheims and Ypres. The Germans have destroyed two of our calsons between Beaumont and Aulchourt. In revenge we demolished the German trenches at Parvillers and Lobelleville."

"On the Aisne our artillery has silenced the enemy's and dispersed several concentrations of infantry. Northwest of Meuse and Hurewe we have captured and retained a forest. In the forest of Lagrange we have recaptured most of the territory ceded Thursday."

"In Steinbach, Alsace, we have occupied three new lines of houses. In the fighting here the enemy has lost heavily."

GERMAN OFFICIAL STATEMENT

The official German statement, from Berlin, says:

"The enemy's attacks at Neuport have been repulsed. In Argonne we have progressed along the entire front, and despite the French assertions we have not lost a single house in Steinbach. All attacks there have been repulsed."

"East of the river Saure, in the Poland war area, and at Rakawa, better weather has permitted our attacks to progress."

Immigration Measure Excludes Only Belgians From Its Strict Provisions

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)

WASHINGTON, January 3.—The Immigration Bill passed in the senate yesterday by a vote of fifty to seven. The literacy test clause being included in the measure as finally adopted. A strong fight was made to delete this provision, but it was carried over all efforts to amend.

One important amendment was carried, which excludes Belgian farmer immigrants from the provisions of the literacy test. This was included as an amendment to the clause forbidding the bringing into the country of assisted immigration, it being also decided that the assisted immigration clause will not apply to such Belgians as become agriculturists within a specified time after landing and are brought to the United States in good faith as farmers.

The vote on this exemption stood at thirty-four to twenty-two.

The bill will now go into conference and then to the President for his approval. It is intimated from the White House that the measure will be vetoed if it emerges from conference with the literacy test clause intact.

A practically similar measure was vetoed by President Taft because of the literacy test.

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)

PHILADELPHIA, January 1.—The court-martial of Captain Niblack, U.S.N., commander of the battleship Michigan, which was called to determine the responsibility for the grounding of the ship in Hampton Roads in November, was concluded yesterday. The officials of the navy said that the trial was simply a formality.

ENGLISH TO BE PHILIPPINE TEST

When the Tribes Have Common Language Will Be Time for Independence

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
WASHINGTON, January 3.—Mr. President Taft, speaking before the house committee on insular affairs regarding the possible effects of the passage of the Jones Philippine Independence Bill, said yesterday that the "time necessary to train the Filipino people to fit them for self-government would be the length of time necessary to make the various tribes an English-speaking people."

When asked for his estimate of the results to be expected from the passage of the bill and the turning over to the Filipinos of the reins of government, the former President gave some very decided answers, which were all against such a procedure. He likened political conditions in the Philippines under home rule to those now existing in Mexico, when he said: "If the Filipinos are given immediate independence your steamer will not be around Corcoran before the throat cutting will begin. That's the part of conditions we find in Mexico today. Political leaders will pay with their heads."

When asked his opinion as to the effects of the granting of independence to the Philippines upon the foreign affairs of the United States, ex-President Taft declared he did not believe that Japan desired the islands. He thought that the experience the Japanese had gained from the acquisition and colonization of Formosa would prove a sufficient deterrent to keep them from trying the experiment in the Philippines.

ASHES OF DIPLOMAT INTERRED AT HOME

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
LITCHFIELD, Connecticut, January 2.—The ashes of W. W. Rockhill, the noted American diplomat who died in Honolulu while on a journey to take the post of foreign adviser to the Chinese Republic, were buried here today. The Chinese ambassador represented President Yuan Shih-kai and Third Assistant Secretary of State William Phillips represented the United States.

Second Expeditionary Force Sails — German Prizes Used As Horse Transports

Australia is still engaged in recruiting troops for service in Europe, according to news brought by the Ventura last night. Between December 14 and 22, 20,000 men, forming Australia's second contingent were transported in nine giant transports to England. Thousands of the finest of artillery and cavalry horses are being sent to the front from Sydney in the German merchantmen prizes, which were captured at various seaports in Australia and at sea when war was declared.

War Prices Prevailing

To prevent private individuals getting a corner on wheat, the government has taken charge of the supply and has regulated the price of this commodity. The ruling price of wheat when the Ventura left Sydney was six shillings, or one dollar and forty-four cents a bushel. Bread has gone up to eight cents a loaf. Beef is selling at practically the same price as in the States, and even beer, owing to the war tax, has been raised to four pence a glass. Merchants who have stocks of German goods on hand are having much difficulty in disposing of their wares, the feeling in Australia being intense against Germany. All sorts of subterfuges are indulged in to change the trademarks and other means of identification on the articles in question in order that they may be sold.

Yankee Beer a Favorite

Representatives of American brewers are doing a land office business and have practically killed the sale of German beers. It is stated that the representative of the Anheuser-Busch Brewing Co. owing to the same, is having much difficulty in disposing of his beverage.

Duke Kahanamoku, who yesterday

displayed his prowess as a swimmer in the Audubon, went to Sydney on the Ventura on her last down trip. Duke used the swimming tank aboard every day and he and George Cunha furnished much entertainment to the passengers with aquatic exhibitions.

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)

SAN FRANCISCO, January 2.—The

Pacific Mail steamer San Juan has been held for two days at Salina Cruz by the Mexican military authorities in control there and threatened with destruction by dynamite because the vessel's commander, Captain Stewart, refused the demand of General Arrieta and Carranza that he transport eighty soldiers with their horses and arms to Mazatlan. The captain finally transported the soldiers as passengers, without carrying their arms.

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)

BURNING AYRES, Argentine, January 1.—The government has accepted the offer of a loan from a New York bank of \$15,000,000 gold at 8 1/2 per cent to carry six per cent interest. The money will be used for carrying out certain public works.

SENSATIONAL ARRESTS ARE MADE IN EAST

Secret Service Men Believe They Have Uncovered a Conspiracy To Send German Reservists To Front

FRAUD USED TO OBTAIN PASSPORTS

Evidence In the Lody Trial Aroused Suspicion and a Long Hunt For Evidence Resulted In the Captures

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
NEW YORK, January 3.—The department of justice officials believe that they have unearthed a well-organized conspiracy to obtain safe passage to Germany for a large number of the German reserves who desire to join the colors and who are being held here through the British command of the Atlantic. A number of arrests have been made of German-Americans, accused of being in the conspiracy to obtain false passports for the reservists. Among the prominent ones arrested are Maurice Dethlefs, a New York lawyer, who was taken into custody yesterday in Philadelphia.

LONG INVESTIGATION

The department officials have been investigating the suspicion that all the safe-conduct certificates being applied for in the names of naturalized Americans were not being used by three in whose names they were issued, and yesterday, aboard the outbound Norwegian steamer Bergensfjord, a number of young Germans were found with passports concerning which they had no little knowledge to satisfy the agents.

These men, who have been identified as reservists, were placed under arrest, as well as two men found on the ship and believed to be the agents of the higher-ups in disposing of the fraudulent passports. Following the arrests of the reservists, a large number of arrests ashore were made.

It is hinted that some very important developments will be announced shortly.

LODY TRIAL AROUSED SUSPICION

It is alleged that German-Americans, entitled to American passports, have been applying for these papers from the state department, the passports being then diverted to reservists, who assume the name on the passport, carry on a fraudulent correspondence in order to have documentary proof of their identity, and then sail for European ports on convenient vessels.

The suspicious of the department of justice that such a trade in passports has been going on in a widespread way were aroused through some of the disclosures made during the trial in London of the German spy, Carl Lody, who was executed in the Tower of London.

SUBMARINE H-2 TO UNDERGO REPAIRS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireles.)
SAN FRANCISCO, January 3.—The United States submarine H-2, attached to the second submarine division of the Pacific fleet, is due to arrive at the Mare Island navy yard today, from San Pedro, the station of the division. The H-2 will remain at the Mare Island yard for a month, undergoing engine repairs.

MARYLAND FOR MEXICO

Commander S. E. W. Kittelle, United States navy, has reported at Mare Island for duty as commanding officer of the cruiser Maryland of the Pacific fleet. He will relieve Captain Philip Andrews of the Maryland, who is ordered to Goat Island as commandant. The cruiser Maryland will sail on Monday for the coast of Mexico, taking the station of the cruiser Denver which has been on patrol duty in Mexican waters. The Denver is expected to arrive Monday at Mare Island navy yard for a lengthy overhauling.

DON'T COUGH

It is absurd to allow a cough to hang on and sap your vitality when Chamberlain's Cough Remedy will cure you. You don't know where a persistent cough will land you. You can't afford to allow your throat and lungs to become diseased when it is such a simple thing to step into a chemist's shop and get a bottle of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. For sale by all dealers. Beware of cheap imitations. Agents for Hawaii, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.